

DIGITAL CHALLENGES FOR INTERNATIONAL LAW  
INTERNATIONAL LAW ASSOCIATION-150 YEARS-PARIS 2023

**MEMBERS OF THE  
PILOT COMMITTEE ON  
DIGITAL CHALLENGES FOR INTERNATIONAL LAW**  
*(in alphabetical order)*

**Eyal BENVENISTI, Nehal BHUTA, François DELERUE, Aude GERY, Duncan HOLLIS, Zhixiong HUANG, Nnenna IFEANYI-AJUFO, Eduard IVANOV, Joanna KULESZA, Anne-Thida NORODOM, Clea STRYDOM, Jennifer TRIDGELL, Robert YOUNG.**

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**Eyal BENVENISTI**

Professor Eyal Benvenisti is the Whewell Professor of International Law at the University of Cambridge, CC Ng Fellow in Law at Jesus College, and the Director of the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law. He is a member of the Institut de droit international and of the Israeli Academy of Sciences and Humanities. A Co-Editor of the British Yearbook of International Law, he was on the Editorial Board of the American Journal of International Law (2009-18). He was Project Director of the “GlobalTrust – Sovereigns as Trustees of Humanity” research project, funded by an ERC Advanced Grant (2013-18). A Visiting Professor at the Faculties of Law at the universities of Yale, Harvard, Toronto, Columbia, Pennsylvania and Michigan, he gave special courses at The Hague Academy of International Law (2013) and the Xiamen Academy of International Law (2017). Benvenisti will deliver the General Course at The Hague Academy of International Law in 2024. Significant publications include: *Between Fragmentation and Democracy: The Role of National and International Courts* (Cambridge University Press, 2017, with George W. Downs); *The Law of Global Governance* (The Hague Academy of International Law “pocket book” series, 2014); *EJIL Foreword: Upholding Democracy amid the Challenges of New Technology: What Role for the Law of Global Governance?*, 29 *European J. Int’l L.* 9 (2018); *Sovereigns as Trustees of Humanity: On the Accountability of States to Foreign Stakeholders*, 107 *American Journal of International Law* 295 (2013).

### **Nehal BHUTA**

Nehal Bhuta holds the Chair of Public International Law at University of Edinburgh and is Co-Director of the Edinburgh Centre for International and Global Law. He previously held the Chair of Public International Law at the European University Institute in Florence, where was also Co-Director of the Institute's Academy of European Law. He is a member of the editorial boards of the European Journal of International Law, the Journal of International Criminal Justice, Constellations and a founding editor of the interdisciplinary journal Humanity. He is also a series editor of the Oxford University Press (OUP) series in The History and Theory of International Law. Prior to the EUI he was on the faculty at the New School for Social Research, and at the University of Toronto Faculty of Law. Before entering academia, he worked with Human Rights Watch and the International Center for Transitional Justice. Nehal's two most recent edited volumes are *Freedom of Religion, Secularism and Human Rights* (OUP) and *Autonomous Weapons Systems - Law, Ethics, Policy* (Cambridge University Press with Beck, Geiss, Liu and Kress). Nehal works on a wide range of doctrinal, historical and theoretical issues in international law, international humanitarian law, international criminal law and human rights law.

### **François DELERUE**

François Delerue is a Senior Researcher in Cybersecurity Governance at Leiden University and an Associate Fellow at *The Hague Program for Cyber Norms*. He is also a lecturer at Sciences Po Law School and Rapporteur on International Law to the Academic Advisory Board of the EU Funded EU Cyber Direct. His book titled 'Cyber Operations and International Law' was published by Cambridge University Press in February 2020. François regularly lectures at the International Institute for Humanitarian Law at Sanremo (Italy) and in the Master in Cybersecurity of the Military Academy of Saint-Cyr (France). He has taught at the European University Institute (EUI) and the *Università degli Studi di Firenze*. He is frequently invited to present at conferences and give guest lectures domestically and internationally. His research concerns cyberdefense and cybersecurity, specifically their legal, policy and strategic dimensions. His research focuses in particular on international law obligations, norms and international cooperation, as well as on the various actors involved in this area, including States, private companies, non-governmental organisations.

### **Aude GERY**

Aude Géry holds a PhD in public international law and is a post-doctoral fellow at GEODE, a research and training center on the geopolitics of the datasphere hosted at the University of Paris 8. Her thesis, which was awarded the thesis prize of the French branch of the International Law Association and the third thesis prize of the IHEDN, focused on international law and the proliferation of digital weapons. Her research focuses on the international regulation of digital space and more particularly on the external legal policies of States, multilateralism in the field of ICTs in the context of international security and the normative issues flowing from the adoption of instruments on digital issues. She has participated in several high-level dialogues on digital issues (Sino-European Dialogue on Cybersecurity, Track 1.5 dialogues organized by EU Cyber Direct, Global Commission on the Stability of Cyberspace, Paris Appeal for Trust and Security in Cyberspace) and regularly engages with state and non-state actors on these topics.

### **Duncan HOLLIS**

Duncan Hollis is Laura H. Carnell Professor of Law at Temple Law School and a non-resident scholar at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. His scholarship engages with issues of international law, interpretation, and cybersecurity, with a particular emphasis on treaties, norms, and other forms of international regulation. Professor Hollis's books include *Defending Democracies: Combating Foreign Election Interference in a Digital Age* (with Jens Ohlin), two editions of the award-winning *Oxford Guide to Treaties*, as well as the textbook *International Law* (7th edition,

with Allen Weiner). He is an elected member of the American Law Institute and served as an Adviser on the *Fourth Restatement on the Foreign Relations Law of the United States*. In 2016, he was elected by the General Assembly of the Organization of the American States to a four year term on the OAS's Inter-American Juridical Committee, including serving as Rapporteur on *Improving Transparency on how States View International Law's Application to Cyber Operations*. Professor Hollis is one of the co-convenors of the *Oxford Process* where international lawyers work to adopt consensus statements on how international law protections operate in cyberspace. Professor Hollis frequently engages with State and non-State actors on cyber issues and is a regular consultant for the Microsoft Corporation and its Digital Diplomacy program.

### **Zhixiong HUANG**

Zhixiong Huang is Changjiang Outstanding Young Scholar, Professor and Vice Dean of the Law School as well as Executive Director of the Institute for Cyber Governance, Wuhan University, China. Professor Huang specializes in public international law, and his areas of academic interest include international law and governance of cyberspace, and law of international organizations. He served (or serves), among others, as member of the International Group of Experts of the Tallinn 2.0 Project on International Law Applicable to Cyber Operations, and Special Rapporteur of the Working Group on International Law in Cyberspace, Asian African Legal Consultative Organization (AALCO). Professor Huang was a Fulbright visiting scholar at Harvard Law School during the academic year 2010-2011, and he also did visiting research at Utrecht University (the Netherlands, 2003), the Max Planck Institute of Comparative Public Law and International Law (Germany, 2003/2016), Warsaw University (Poland, 2010) and University of Exeter (UK, 2016).

### **Nenna IFEANYI-AJUFO**

Dr. Nnenna Ifeanyi-Ajufo is Senior Lecturer of Law and Technology at the School of Law, Swansea University, United Kingdom. Dr. Nnenna Ifeanyi-Ajufo's teaching and research interests relate to the intersection of law and technology, including the governance of emerging technologies, rule of law in cyberspace and the human rights implications of technology. She holds an LLM in International Information Technology Law, MA in African Studies and LLD in International Law. She engages regularly with governments, international organizations and non-governmental organizations on policy issues in relation to the governance of emerging technologies. She is the Vice-Chairperson of the African Union Cyber Security Experts Group (AUSCEG), a Senior Research Fellow at the African Centre for International Criminal Justice and a member of the Cyber Threats Research Centre (CYTREC) Team at Swansea University. She has been actively engaged in the efforts of the United Nations Open-Ended Working Group on Development in ICTs in the Context of International Security and the Internet Governance Forum (IGF) where she has been an avid supporter at the national, regional and global IGF.

### **Eduard IVANOV**

Eduard Ivanov is Professor of International Law at the National Research University Higher School of Economics (Moscow, Russia), visiting professor at the DIREITO GV (Brazil), the University of Nice (France), and the Ca' Foscary University of Venice (Italy). Prof. Ivanov is an expert and published author in the fields of public international law, combating terrorism, cyberterrorism, corruption and money laundering. In 2013 -2016, Prof. Ivanov was a chair of the Law School's Global League's Study Group on Combating Corruption, and a member of the International Law Association's Study group on Cybersecurity, Terrorism and International Law.

### **Joanna KULESZA**

Joanna Kulesza, PhD, is a tenured Professor of Law at the University of Lodz and teaches International Law, Internet Governance and Media Law. Currently serving as a scientific committee member for the Fundamental Rights Agency of the European Union and for the At-

Large Advisory Committee of the Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers (ICANN), she successfully combines academia with policy work. Since 2020 she co-chairs the Advisory Board of the Global Forum on Cyber Expertise, working on cybersecurity capacity building. Professor Kulesza aside from her primary academic involvement with the University of Lodz, has been serving as an expert on human rights online for the Council of Europe and European Commission. She has been a visiting professor with the Oxford Internet Institute, Oslo University, Justus-Liebig-Universität Gießen, and Westfälische Wilhelms Universität Münster. Kulesza was also a visiting researcher with the University of Cambridge and Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München as well as a scholar of the Robert Bosch Stiftung, Polish Ministry of Foreign Affairs and the Foundation for Polish Science. She is a scientific committee member of the EUCyberDirect and a member of the working group on international law and its application to cyberspace, set up by the CICIR and GCSP. She has also been involved with the Sino-European Cybersecurity Dialogue (SECD), the Transatlantic Cybersecurity Dialogue and the Global Commission on the Stability of Cyberspace (GCSC) working on international cybersecurity. Kulesza is currently working on various research projects focused on privacy and cybersecurity. From 2010 until 2018 she served as Membership Committee Chair for the Global Internet Governance Academic Network (GigaNet). She often engages with various NGOs working on cybersecurity and human rights.

### **Anne-Thida NORODOM**

Anne-Thida Norodom is a Professor of public law at the University of Paris, head of the Master's degree in General International Law, and Secretary-General of the French Society for International Law. Following her thesis, her research focused on the United Nations, the maintenance of international peace and security, and the normative power of international organizations. The international law of digital activities is her current area of specialization. The legal analysis of cyberspace has allowed her to teach courses and seminars (Panthéon-Assas and Paris Descartes Universities, French Ministry of Defense, The Hague Academy of International Law), to publish articles and to edit three books on the basis of colloquiums organized in 2013 : one for the French Society for International Law, with Philippe Lagrange, entitled *Internet et le droit international* ; one in 2015 with Lilian Richieri Hanania on cultural diversity in the digital age and one in 2017 with Maryline Grange on cyber attacks and international law. This last book was awarded two prizes: the European Cyberweek 2019 Book Prize, Law category, and the International Cybersecurity Forum 2020 Academic Research Prize.

### **Clea STRYDOM**

Ms. Clea Strydom holds undergraduate and postgraduate degrees in law from the University of Stellenbosch, South Africa, and is currently specialising in Public International Law at the University of Johannesburg and freelance journalism at the London School of Journalism. She is particularly interested in the development of international law to address disruptive technologies, especially AI technology, and more broadly in the application of international law to cyberspace. Her LLM dissertation, due to be completed in September 2021, focuses on the issues emerging from the development and use of weapon systems with autonomous functions in the context of international humanitarian law. She has been a reporter at the 2016 International Law Association (ILA) biennial conference as well as a scholarship recipient for a conference organised by the Japanese branch of the ILA in 2020.

### **Jennifer TRIDGELL**

Ms. Jennifer Tridgell is Senior Researcher for the UN Special Rapporteur on Freedom of Religion or Belief (External Office). She is an Australian qualified lawyer, specialising in international human rights law and global governance of cyberspace. She has previously worked at a leading public international law firm, practising in major disputes before international courts

and tribunals, the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law and International Criminal Court. She has advised major digital media companies and civil society actors on challenges and opportunities alike that technologies pose for human rights. Currently, Jennifer serves as Media Officer on the International Law Association (Management Committee). She holds a BA / LLB (Hons) from Macquarie University and LLM (International Law) from University of Cambridge, where she was the Davis McCaughey Scholar. In 2020, Jennifer was named as a "Young Woman to Watch in International Affairs."

### **Robert YOUNG**

Robert Young is an international lawyer whose work since 2015 focuses on cyber, digital and Internet and international law issues, in the Criminal, Security & Diplomatic Law Division in the Legal Affairs Bureau, Global Affairs Canada. Rob leads and advises on Government of Canada legal positions on international cyber issues. He provides advice on applicable law, including in relation to attribution, foreign interference, Active and Defensive Cyber Operations, and hybrid threats, and in UN, NATO, G7 and OAS processes. He was legal adviser to the Canadian delegation to the just-concluded UN Open Ended Working Group (OEWG) on cyber and security. In 2016-2017 he was legal adviser to the Canadian Expert on the UN Group of Governmental Experts (GGE) on cyber and security. He led the Canadian delegation to The Hague Process consultations on Tallinn 2.0 in 2016, and represented Canada in expert consultations on cyber and international law issues in The Hague in May 2019 and in Geneva in July and October 2019. He has participated in the *Oxford Process* since its inception. He served for four years on Canadian delegations to meetings under the Council of Europe Convention on Cybercrime (Budapest Convention) and in negotiations of the new Protocol to that convention. Since 2018 he has served as the Coordinator of the *Data and Jurisdiction Contact Group* of the multi-stakeholder Internet and Jurisdiction Policy Network, leading to the launch of the Data and Jurisdiction toolkit in March this year. Robert worked for many years with the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), including in Ethiopia, Colombia, Geneva, and as Regional Legal Adviser in Central Europe & ex-Yugoslavia, and in West & Central Africa. He was the ICRC's Deputy Permanent Observer & Legal Adviser at the UN in New York. He was an adjunct professor at the University of Ottawa Faculty of Law and the Graduate School of Public and International Affairs for five years. He is a member of the Law Society of Ontario and holds degrees from Queen's University (B.A.) and the Faculty of Law, University of Ottawa (LL.B, magna cum laude). In his spare time, he likes to canoe with his family in places where there is no Internet.

## **ASSISTANT AND RAPPORTEUR**

### **Stefanos ARGYROS**

Stefanos Argyros is a research assistant at the GEODE research and training center of Paris 8 University. A graduate of the Ecole Normale Supérieure de Paris (ENS Diploma in social sciences, Law major), the University of Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne (Master 2 in International Law and International Organisations) and the London School of Economics and Political Science (LLB), he is currently working on a database of state and international organization practice on digital issues in international law. His areas of interest include the law of international organizations, international human rights law and the challenges of emerging digital technologies for international law.